Ancestors W E S T

SANTA BARBARA COUNTY GENEALOGICAL SOCIETY



Volume 23, Number 1, Fall 1996

In This Issue

Book Reviews	4
Ahnentafel #78Mabel Doris Floyd	6
America's Birthplace	8
Terms of Relationships	9
USGS Mapping	10
Watch Those Photographs	10
Tricks With Tax Lists	11
Occupational Names	12
New in the Library	13

SANTA BARBARA COUNTY GENEALOGICAL SOCIETY

Mailing Address: P.O. Box 1303, Goleta, CA 93116-1303

Library: Covarrubias Adobe, 711 Santa Barbara St., Santa Barbara

Hours: Sunday 1-4pm; Tuesday, Thursday, Friday 10am-3pm

Board of Directors: Janice Gibson Cloud President 965-7423

Marjory Friestad First-Vice President Programs 964-0227

Marjory Friestad First-Vice President Programs 964-0227
Cheryl White Second Vice President Membership 964-5443
Robert Shoemaker Treasurer 968-5264
Mae Ware Recording Secretary 967-4450
Thelma Tate Tate Corresponding Secretary 964-2675

Emily Aasted Asst. to the President 687-6097
Ted & Marion Denniston Co-Librarians 968-9364
Edwin G. Storr Director at Large 969-9895
John Woodward Director at Large 687-3254

John WoodwardDirector at Large687-3254Louise Marx SwainPublicity687-9818Therese RobillardPublications967-8860

Purpose: Established in 1972, the Santa Barbara County Genealogical Society

became incorporated as a non-profit organization in 1986. Its aim is to promote genealogy by providing assistance and educational oppor-

tunities for those who are interested in pursuing their family history.

Membership: Benefits include Tree Tips (monthly newsletter) and Ancestors West

(quarterly).

Active (individual) - \$17 Family (husband & wife) - \$24 Friend - \$30

Donor - \$50 Patron - \$100 Life - \$1000

Meetings: Emanuel Lutheran Church, 3721 Modoc Road, Santa Barbara

Regular monthly meetings are held on the second Saturday of each month except August. Meetings begin at 10:30 a.m. and are preceeded

by sessions for beginners starting at 9:30a.m.

Publications: Ancestors West Editor

Lesley Newhart Fagan 969-7339

Book Reviews

Paul Barrett 967-0298

New in the Library Frank Lore

Tree Tips Editor

Diane Stubbenfield Sylvester 967-1742

Ancestors West is published quarterly in Fall, Winter, Spring and Summer. As available, current and back issues are \$3 each plus postage. Library subscription to Ancestors West is \$10 per year.

Articles of family history or of historical nature are solicited and accepted as space permits. If materials are to be returned, include a self-addressed, stamped envelope. Be sure to add your name to copy being submitted.

Copying from *Ancestors West* for other publications is by permission of Santa Barbara County Genealogical Society. Abstracting with credit is permitted. Our staff is voluntary and cannot check the accuracy of material submitted for publication nor accept responsibility for errors. The editor reserves the right to edit copy.

Past Presidents

Carol Roth 1972-73

Harry R. Glen 1974-75

Selma Bankhead West 1975-76

Carlton M. Smith 1977

Mary Ellen Galbraith 1978

Harry Titus 1979

Bette Gorrell Kot 1980

Emily Perry Thies 1981

Harry Titus 1982

Norman E. Scofield 1983

Doreen Cook Dullea 1984

Janice Gibson Cloud 1985-86

Ken Mathewson 1987-88

Beatrice Mohr McGrath 1989-92

Carol Fuller Kosai 1993

Cheryl Fitzsimmons Jensen 1994-95



Ramblings From Your Editor

I am on a roll this month! A year ago when I found myself editor of this quarterly, I vowed that I would not let it get in the way of doing fresh research of my own. It took me a year to get over the shock of the responsibility of *Ancestors West*, and finally last month I got around to pursuing my own interests. Out of it all I have enough material for three articles full of intrigue, lies, suicides—the usual stuff one's family has to offer.

During my family vacation, I hauled my family out to Angel Island--located in San Francisco Bay off Tiburon, accessible only by ferry. We hiked over to the remaining buildings of the immigration center on the other side of the island.

detention center. It was a thrill to stand in the very room that my grandmother spent a month waiting to hear her fate. Carved in the walls are Chinese poems lamenting the occupants treatment at the center and the uncertainty of their future on "Gold Mountain." I learned from the docent, who had recently found his parents' records, that I should contact Neil at the San Bruno branch of the National Archives for access to the Angel Island records.

For once the gods were smiling on me for all of the Angel Island records are intact—no fires, no floods, nor infestations having destroyed them. However, one needs to know the name that their ancestor came in under and an approximate date—not necessarily a ready bit of information. The good news is that once one has found their relative there is a log of corresponding files, so one can discover other relations—some one didn't know existed.

I discovered a great deal about my grandfather, my grandmother, and one of my uncles that is contrary to family legend.

Far more interesting than the original and that wasn't a dull story either. I will write a more in-depth record of my findings for a future issue.

The second big break in my own research was working on my husband's background. My husband is adopted (he's also English). I thought England had a hundred-year privacy law with adoption records as with their census records, but it turns out one must be counselled by an appropriate official before being given their original birth name and mother's name.

As luck would have it I was able to get to England for a few days this month. There I had the full "St. Catherine's experience" of searching through the books. I was able to have my happend's birth family back to one set of great-grand parents--all in a day. This is another story in itself for later reading.

To top it all off, last week I finally explored the Internet on my computer. There I discovered the complete nationwide, White Pages of the phone book. Ah, track down that snake of an ex-boyfriend? Nope, I decided to use it for good instead of evil and looked for possible relatives based on my somewhat rare maiden name. I found a second cousin. He is a kick in the pants and has been filling me in on his branch of the family. It is a bit eerie how similar we are in our warped and sometimes evil way we think of things. Lends credence to nature over nurture.

While my streak of good luck is here, I am playing all the hunches I can think of-writing letters to strangers, and questioning relatives. Who knows how long it may last. If you have good stories to tell-write them up and send them in. Always glad to hear from you.

Lesley Newhart Fagan



Book Reviews

The Mayflower Descendant, Vol 21.
1919. Hardcover, pp. 222. Compiled and published by the Massachusetts Society of Mayflower Descendants. Reprint by Heritage Books, Inc. \$25.00. Order from Heritage Books, Inc., 1540-E Pointer Ridge Pl, #300, Bowie, MD 20716. Phone: Not provided, however, complete catalogue available upon request. When ordering from Heritage request MD 21.

Vol. 21 highlights the gravestone records of East Harwich, MA; partial vital records of Plymouth, MA; editorial notes on family names: Latham, Washburn; wills & estates on various other Mayflower ancestors. Also contains Society minutes and articles regarding Sarah Winslow's three husbands, Hannah Hatch's three husbands and Richard Warren's wife and children. All names are indexed.

The Mayflower Descendant, Vol. 22,. 1920. Hardcover, 224 pp. Publication information same as above. When ordering from Heritage request MD 22.

Vol. 22 continues the vital records of Plymouth, MA and Middleborough, MA; more wills and estates of early settlers and an article on the Mayflower (her identity and tonnage), The Mayflower Compact and its signers; Mayflower marriage records at Leyden and Amsterdam. All names are indexed.

The Mayflower Descendant

This is a quarterly magazine of genealogy and history related to the Mayflower pilgrims. Originally published by the Massachusetts Society of Mayflower Descendants, the material covered includes everything of interest to researchers studying the Mayflower passengers, the first few generations of their progeny, and others who settled in the many towns they established in southeastern Massachusetts.

The volumes in this series contain extensive transcripts of original records, as well as genealogies and related historical articles. To date there have been several hundred volumes published and bound into book form annually. There is a detailed name and place General Index beginning from the first publication.

This Index and numerous volumes are located at the Santa Barbara Genealogical Society Library. These publications also contain information regarding many New England families who are not direct descendants of the Pilgrims and are frequently overlooked as a general research tool for New England. If you have any New England ancestors, you may find them listed in the General Index for the Mayflower Descendant.

Reviewed by Betty Warner

The Emergence of Provincial New Hampshire, 1623-1741.

By David E. Van Deventer. 1976 reprint, 302 pp., maps, index, paper \$27.00. Visa/MasterCard/Checks/Money Orders accepted and there is a \$4.00 shipping and handling charge. Order from Heritage Books, Inc. 1540E Pointer Ridge Pl., Suite 300, Bowie, MD 20716.

This book is a historical approach to exploring changes which took place as a result of problems and opportunities facing New England colonists economically, socially, and institutionally.

It covers land distribution and speculation, as well as economic interests pertaining to both local and overseas trade related to the Piscataqua area of New Hampshire. The main villages covered are Dover, Strawberry Banks (Portsmouth), Exeter, and Hampton. There is information related to the promotion and development of the towns of Barnstead, Bow, Chichester, Canterbury, and Gilmantown.

Conclusions drawn from the many documents explored by the author were taken from the examination of tax, probate, real estate, and property records, as well as estate inventories. These were combined with town and economic profiles. These profiles were important in the setting of boundaries.

The book is well documented and has an index of people, places and topics (approximately 460).

Reviewed by Marjory Pierce Friestad

THE CENTER: A Guide to Genealogical Research in the National Capital Area.

By Christina K. Schaefer. 1996. Paper, 147 pp., \$19.95. Order from Genealogical Publishing Co., Inc. 1001 N. Calvert St., Baltimore, MD 21202-3897. Phone orders only: 1-800-296-6687 or FAX 1-410-752-9492. P & H: First book \$3.50; each additional book \$1.25.

THE CENTER expands coverage and usefulness of LEST WE FORGET: A guide to Genealogical Research in the Nation's Capital, published in 1965. With the arrival of the communications revolution, this book explains the easy access to holdings of institutions described herein, and precisely where they can be found. Includes illustrations, maps, index, and bibliography.

Reviewed by Beatrice Mohr McGrath

Southern Massachusetts Cemetery Collection, Volume 1.

By Susan Salisbury, 1995, 566 pp. Index, paper, \$38. Order from Heritage Books, Inc., 1540-E Pointer Ridge Pl., #300, Bowie, MD 20716. Visa/ MasterCard/Checks/Money Orders accepted and there is a \$4.00 shipping and handling charge.

For anyone who has wandered through a New England cemetery—perhaps in the rain—searching for a certain tombstone, the knee bending labor represented by this volume will be appreciated. Every legible tombstone in sixty-four cemeteries in fourteen towns is included. The author often supplies the location of the cemetery. Few of the listings are alphabetized. It is often noted that many of the inscriptions are unreadable.

The towns covered in this volume are Blackstone, Douglas, Grafton, Hopedale, Mendon, Milford, Millville, Oxford, Sutton, Upton, Uxbridge and Whitinsville in Worcester County, and Bellingham and Medway in Norfolk County.

Scanning through this volume is like walking through a cemetery. From the inscriptions in some of the family plots you could almost create a family tree. Many entries are short "d. 1938" while many have glimpses of a life: "A native of Co. Cork, Ireland"; "Wounded at the Battle of Gettysburg"; "He fell in Battle of Cold Harbor"; "...was instantly killed ...by handling machinery at Wilkinsonville Cotton Mill"; "...for 40 years a trusty & valued servant in the family of..."; "d.17 Oct1864 Andersonville Prison."

Unfortunately, the everyname index in the back of the volume is in error and supplementary sheets of a revised index are supplied.

Reviewed by Paul Barrett

AHNENTAFEL	CHART FOR MABI	EL DORIS O'DELL	Fifth generation (con't)		1012 387
			34. Issac Sheldon	1730 NY	1813 NY
	<u>Born</u>	<u>Dicd</u>	35. Marion?	1860 387	1812 C
			36. John O'Dell	1758 NY	1812 Can
1. Mabel Doris O'Dell	1922 MO		37. Eneah/Enor Schryver	1761 NY	1844 Ont
			38. John Wilson	1964	1835 MO
First generation		1015 340	48. Archibald McIlvain	1764	1853 MO
2. Oscar Homer O'Dell	1879 KS	1945 MO	49. Hannah Hope	1768 MD	c. 1823 MO
3. Annabel McIlvain	1886 MO	1969 CA	50 Peyton Matson	c. 1789 KY	6. 1823 MO MO
			51. Sarah C. (Salfy) Scott	c. 1775 KY	1842 KY
Second generation			52. William Hope	1779 MD	1834 KY
 Oscar Henry O'Dell 	1840 NY	1907 MO	Margaret Miles	1779 MD	· · · · · · · ·
5. Elizabeth (Bettie) Lawson	1848 IN	1927 MO	54. Willis W. Garrett	c. 1760 VA	1822 KY
6. William Thomas McIlvain	1858 MO	1946 MO	55. Elizabeth (Betsy) Weaver		1854 KY
7. Mary Alice Chanslor	1862 KY	1932 MO	John Chanslor	1776 PA	1832 KY
·			57. Elizabeth Flora	1780 MD	1857 KY
Third Generation			58. Robert Glenn	1771 VA	1857 KY
8. Sheldon O'Dell	1799 VT	1856 Ont	59. Ruth Dyc	1775 NJ?	1845 KY
9. Deborah O'Dell	1806 Can	1877 Ont	60. Samuel Janes	c. 1750 MD	1842 KY
10. George C. Lawson	1810 KY	1879 MO	61. Deby?		
11. Sarah A. Burton	1817 KY	1868 MO	62. Benjamin Hixson	1769 VA	1821 KY
12. William Peyton McIlvain	1834 MO	1863 MS	63. Sarah Dollis	1776 VA	1827 KY
13. Mary Elizabeth Hope	1836 KY	1885 MO			
14. Robert Glenn Chanslor	1827 KY	1884 MO	Sixth generation		
15. Mary Ellen Janes	1832 KY	1910 CA	64. Augustine O'Dell	before 1711 RI	p. 1764 NY
ř			68. Thomas Sheldon	1708/9 RI	NY
Fourth generation			69. Harriet Winters	1710 NY	
16. Abijah O'Dell	1758 NY	p. 1817 VT	72. Joseph O'Deli	1735 NY	p. 1802 Can
17. Sarah Sheldon	1760 NY	? VT	73. Martha Manning	c. 1738 NY	
William O'Deil	1782 NY	1850 Ont	98. Thomas Hope	1742 PA	1815 MD
19. Caroline Wilson	?	1855 Ont	99. Hannah Howe Nelson	1750/1 MD	1833 MD
24. William Hope McIlvain	c.1800 KY	1835 MO	100. James Matson	VA	c. 1826 KY
25. Mary Peyton Matson	c.1813 KY	1887 IL	101. Sythean Payton		p. 1826 KY
26. Thomas Hope	1805 MD	1867 KY	102. Samuel Scott		
27. Julia M. Garrett	1814 KY	1892 KY	104. * Thomas Hope	1742 PA	1815 MD
28. William Chanslor	1803 KY	1877 KY	105. *Hannah Howe Nelson	1750/1 MD	1833 MD
29. Nancy Glenn	1803 KY	1877 KY	106. Samuel Miles	c. 1745	
30. Nathan Janes	1799 KY	1879 MO	107. Margaret Sizer	c. 1745	
31. Anne Hixson	1805 KY	1874 MO	108. William Garrett		1801 VA
JI. Iddio Impor			110. Joseph Weaver	c. 1760	1806
Fifth generation			111. Susannah Perry	c. 1764	
32. Daniel O'Dell	1733 NY	1816 Can	112. Philip Chanslor		p. 1809 KY
33. Mary Valentine			114. Albright Flora	c. 1750 MD	c. 1822 OH
os. nint) , mounte			115. Ruth?	c. 1755 MD	c. 1825 OH
			116. William Glenn	1749 VA	1796 KY
			117? Miller	VA	before 1778 VA

			Eighth generation (con't)		
Sixth generation (con't)			274. Thomas Potter	c. 1663 RI	1728 RI
118. William Dyc	1740 NJ	c. 1806 KY	275. Susanna Anthony Tripp	1667 RI	
119. Phebe Mounteer	1743/4 NJ	1818 KY	288. Isaac O'Dell	c. 1670 NY	1710 NY
120. William Janes	c. 1720 VA		289. Anne Tompkins	c. 1672 NY	NY
121? Paine	VA		290. Benjamin Jones	c. 1681 NY	NY
124. Timothy Hixson	1740 NJ	1811 VA	291. Mary Valentine	c. 1685 NY	NY
125. Rachel?	NJ	c. 1786 VA	440. Samuel Weaver	c. 1700	1769 VA
			441. Frances ?		
Seventh generation			442. John Woodrum	c. 1702	1761 VA
128. Joseph O'Dell	c. 1690	c. 1777	443. Mary?	c. 1704	
129. Elizabeth Grinman			472. John Lawrence Dye	1687 NY	c. 1750 NJ
136. Isaac Sheldon	1687 RI	1752 RI	473. Anna Brown		1763 NJ
137. Susanna Potter	1688 RI	1756 RI	496. John Hixson	c. 1676 NJ	c. 1736 NJ
138. Andrew Winters					
139. Harriet Wood			Ninth generation		
144. Joshua O'Dell	1707 NY	before 1786 NY	544. John Sheidon	1630	c. 1706 RI
145. Sarah Jones	1713 NY	p. 1785 NY?	545. Sarah?_		
196. James Hope	c. 1720 Scot	p. 1776 SC	548. Ichabod Potter	1639 RI	1676 RI
197. Annic Talbert/Talbot	c. 1720 PA		549. Martha Hazard	1642 RI	
198. William H. Nelson			550. John Tripp	1640 RI	1719 RI
199. Hannah Johnson			551. Susanna Anthony	1644 RI	1716 RJ
200. Abraham Matson	Scot	VA	576. William O'Dell, Jr.	c. 1643 Eng	1700 NY
208. *James Hope	c.1720 Scot	p. 1776 SC	577. Sarah Vowles	CT	
209. *Annie Talbert/Talbot	c.1720 Scot	p. 1776 SC	578. Nathaniel Tomkins	c. 1633 CT	1684 NY
210. •William H. Nelson			579. Elizabeth White		
211. *Hannah Johnson			580. Ebenezer Jones		•
212. William Miles		1745 MD	581. Mary?		
213. Mary?			582, Jacob Valentine		
220 Benjamin Weaver	c.1733 VA	1805 VA	944. Hans Laurensen Duyts	1644 NY	p. 1706 NY
221 Mary Woodrum	c.1737 VA?		945. Sarah Vincent	1662	1731
222. George Perry	c.1730		992. William Hixson	c. 1650 Eng	c. 1722 NJ
223. Susannah?			993. Mary Pattison	1655 NJ	
232. James Glenn	1723 IRE	1774 WV	ŕ		
233. Martha Borland	1727	1775 WV	Tenth Generation		
234. David Miller		1782 WV	1,088. William Sheldon	c. 1611 Eng	
235. Agnes?		p. 1782 WV	1,096. Nathaniel Potter	1614 Eng	before 1644 RI
236. William Dye	1718 NY	1784 NJ	1,097. Dorothy Wilbur	1617 Eng	1695/6 RI
237. Margaret Salter/Slattery	1,720 NJ	1799	1,098. Thomas Hazard	1610 Eng	1691 RI
248. Matthew Hixson	c. 1700 NJ	c. 1785 NJ	1,099. Martha?_		1669 RI
249. Phebe? [Everett]	a. 1700		1,100. John Tripp	1610 Eng	1678 RI
			1.101. Mary Paine	ŭ	1686/7 RJ
Eighth generation			1,102. John Anthony	1607 Eng	1675 RI
256. Austin O'Dell			1,103. Susanna Potter	เมื	1675 RI
272. John Sheldon	1660 RI	1705 RI	1,152. William O'Dell	Eng	1676
273. Susan Clermont			•		

Tenth generation (con't)		
1,153. Agnes Franklyn	Eng	
1,154. Richard Vowles	CT	CŢ
1,155. Mary Sadler	1628 CT	NY
1,156. John Tomkins	1610 Eng	1684 CT
1,157. Margaret Goodman	Eng	1672 CT
1,888. Laurens Duyts	1610 Den	1667/8 NJ
1,889. Ytie Jansen	c. 1620 Ger	
1,986. John Pattison		
1,987. Margaret?		
Eleventh generation		
2,176. John Sheldon	c. 1580 Eng	Eng
2,192. George Potter	_	_
2,193. Martha?	RI	
2,200. John Tripp	Eng	Eng
2,201. Isabel Moses	_	J
2,202. Anthony Paine		
2,204. John Anthony, Dr.		
2,205. Mary?		
2,310. John Sadler		
2,312. Ralph Tomkins		
2.313. Katherine Foster		

Scientists Unearth "America's birthplace," and Skeleton From Early American Settlement

Two articles from the S.F. Examiner (9/12/96) and L.A. Times (11/6/96) merged as one - Associated Press.

JAMESTOWN, Va.—Archaeologists have found evidence of the first permanent English settlement in America, a nearly 400year-old fort that was thought to have disappeared forever.

Scientists and historians had believed for more than 100 years that evidence of the original 1607 three-sided log fort was washed away by James River erosion, but found signs of it during an excavation project that began in 1994.

Although the fort burned a year after it was built, archaeologists discovered what they think is its footprint: Palisade lines which marked the logs' layout, said Angela Fallon, spokeswoman for the dig's sponsors.

The Association for the Preservation of Virginia Antiquities embarked on the dig hoping to disprove the erosion theory, contending that evidence of the fort was simply missed during earlier excavations.

Archaeologists plan to continue excavating until the 400th anniversary of Jamestown, in 2007. The Jamestown colony was founded in May 1607 with the landing of three ships with 100 men and four boys. Women arrived later.

Archeologists have removed the skeleton of one of the first English settlers in America from its nearly 400-year-old grave on Jamestown Island.

The colony continued to exist after the fort burned down, making it the first permanent English settlement in America. An earlier settlement, in 1584 at Roanoke Island (which is now part of North Carolina) did not last.

Project director William Kelso said the discovery is significant because Jamestown was the cornerstone of America.

It took 12 hours Sept. 24 to lift the skeleton in one piece, surrounded by a half-ton cocoon of crumbling clay.

Archeologists originally planned to remove the skeleton in several pieces, but chief archeologist William Kelso rejected conventional excavation methods in an attempt to retrieve the skeleton undisturbed. This way, researchers can study it in the same position it was in when it was buried.

Archeologists unearthed the skeleton earlier in September, one day before announcing they had discovered evidence of Continued on p. 22

Terms of Relationships

A stumbling block to the correct interpretation of genealogical records is the fact that terms used to denote degrees of relationship sometime had different meanings than they have today. This is a subject that Donald Lines Jacobus addressed in his writings over a period of years.

BROTHER: The term brother, in addition to its obvious meaning, could indicate any one of the following relationships by blood or marriage: (1) the husband of one's sister, (2) the brother of one's wife, (3) a half-brother, (4) a step brother. Sometimes the term "brother" did not indicate any relationship by blood or marriage but, rather, was used to refer to a "Brother" in the Church.

IN-LAWS: The terms father-in-law, motherin-law, son-in-law, daughter-in-law have always indicated a relationship by marriage rather than by blood. When you find these North the Ny Arthufton records, they may have the same meanings as we give them today, i.e., the father or mother of one's spouse and the husband and wife of one's child. But they also may have very different meanings. Father-in-law and mother-in-law may refer to a stepparent and son-in-law and daughter-in-law may refer to a stepchild. The terms brother-in-law and sisterin-law are more likely to have the same meanings we give them today. For instance, brother-in-law almost always indicated either a sister's husband or a wife's brother

SENIOR/JUNIOR: Prior to the Nineteenth Century it is not safe to assume that the use of the terms Senior and Junior refers to a father and son. The relationship could have been that of an uncle and nephew, or of cousins. Before the use of middle names, it was not uncommon to have two or more men in a family with identical names. The older man was known as Senior and the younger as Junior. A still younger person of

the name might use "3rd" following his name. It is important for the researcher to keep in mind that a man known in his younger years as John Jones Jr. may have been known as John Jones Sr. after the death of the older man.

COUSIN: The term "cousin" was once used generally to indicate almost any degree of relationship by blood or marriage outside the immediate family. In early New England, the term was sometimes used to refer to a nephew or niece.

NEPHEW: The term "nephew" derives from the Latin *nepos*, meaning grandson. Occasionally, an early will refers to the testator's grandchildren, both males and females, as nephews. However, for the most part the term was used as it is today to mean the son of a brother or sister and, occasionally, the daughter of a brother or sister.

NATURAL SON: When the term "natural ..." is used the researcher should not jump to the conclusion that it denotes an illegitimate relationship. What it always indicates is a relationship by blood as distinguished from a relationship by marriage or adoption. In Seventeenth Century English wills, it was more common to refer to an illegitimate child as "my base son" or "my bastard son."

NOW WIFE: When this term is used in a will, it is often assumed that the testator had a former wife. This may be true but is not necessarily so unless he refers to children by his present or "now wife" When the term is used without reference to children, it more usually means the testator is indicating that the bequest is intended only for his present wife and should not go to any subsequent wife that he might have. Jacobus wrote"...it is to be doubted whether any other legal phrase has fooled so many of our most experienced genealogists.

Continued on next page.

ALIAS: The use of two surnames, joined by the word "alias," in early American records usually indicates an illegitimate birth and that the person has joined the surname of his reputed father to that of his mother. However, there were other reasons for the adoption of surnames. Sometimes when children inherited through their mother, they used both the father's and mother's names. Sometimes the name of the natural father who had died was joined to that of the stepfather. In cases of adoption, the original name and the name of the adoptive parent were sometimes used together. As Jacobus wrote: "Too much should not be built upon casual mention of relationship in early records." The preponderance of all available evidence must show the relationship.

National Genealogical Society and Pacific Co. Gen. Soc., The Clan Digger, Vol. 14, No. 8.

USGS Mapping

Got an old place name that you can't find on the map? Well, it is easy to find if you have GNIS. Or, you can likely find it on the Internet.

The US Geological Service has a CD with millions of place names throughout the U.S. It helped me find Jennings and Nashville, WI and Mother Killer, CT, and gave me their latitudes and longitudes.

The CD is available from USGS-ESIC, 507 National Center,12201 Sunrise Valley Dr., Reslow, VA 22092 Ph.: 1-800-USA-MAPS. The cost is \$57. plus \$3.50 s/h by check, money order, or credit card.

A scaled-down version, that will show the location on a map as well as giving the latitude and longitude, is on the Internet at www.usgs.gov and jump to USGS Mapping Information - GNIS Data Base Query Form.

Submitted by Roy Katschke Clark County Genealogical Soc., June 1996

Watch Those Photographs

Photographs do not last forever. A marked difference in just how long a photograph will last is based on the type of product used. Accelerated aging tests were run by professional labs such as Eastman Kodak Company to determine how much color fading will occur over time. These are the estimates of dark-storage life of various films under good conditions, which have been advanced by Henry Wilheim, a pioneer in this field, and by the Eastman Kodak Company.

Dark-storage life is the estimated time for 10% fading of one or more of the three primary dyes--red, yellow, and blue-to take place. Black and white negatives will last 300+ years. Black & white, selenium-toned, prints on fiber-based paper will last 200+ years. A Cibachrome print from slide will last 800+ years. Polacolor II prints will last 75+ years (cracking of emulsion layers). Vericolor II prints on Ektacolor Plus paper will last 75+ years. Kodachrome 25 & 64 slides will last 75 to 100 years. Kodachrome II slides will last 50 years. Video film will only last 30 years and movie film 30 years. Thirty years is the life span of Ektachrome and Agfachrome slides. Kodacolor II prints will last 6 to 10 years and Kodak instant prints will only last about 6 months.

It is suggested that you photograph your precious pictures with black and white film, so you will have the 300+ years life span of the black and white negative for your pictures. Remember, too, that our video film may not have anything to play it in. Think how hard it is nowadays to find a record player to play wax cylinders - and now even 45 rpm records. Technology marches on!

The Family Tree, Newsletter of the Odom Library, Moultrie, GA.

Tricks With Tax Lists

by Carmen J. Finley

Part three of a three-part series on the use of tax lists.

This series has already discussed, "Finding Sons as They Come of Age" (Spring, 1996) and "Differentiating Between Two Individuals by Age, Using Tax Lists" (Summer, 1996). This final article uses position on the tax lists in relation to neighboring families to separate households of individuals with the same name.

Separating Households Based on Position on Tax List

The FINLEYs of Augusta County, Virginia gave me many hours of anguish trying to sort their records and distinguish between the six John FINLEYs who lived there between the late 1730s and 1800. It was clear there were two early John FINLEYs, one of whom bought property on Middle River and the other who bought property on South River. However, each of them named a son, John, as did a brother of the South River John FINLEY. Another younger generation John FINLEY appeared for a while, but then moved on to Bedford County, Virginia.

One of the most helpful sets of information in trying to distinguish among these various John FINLEYs came from tax lists. The 1782 personal property tax list showed the following FINLEYs (where the numbers represent the number of tithable males, slaves, horses, cattle in each household):

List #1 John FINLEY 2-1-3-18 (slave's name is Hannah)

List #2 - Capt. Finley's John FINLEY, W. Right 1-1-6-9 Robert FINLEY Jung 1-1-13-10 John FINLEY, farmer 1-0-6-13 William FINLEY 1-4-4-13 Knowing that the John FINLEY on list #1 had a slave named Hannah identified him as the Middle River John FINLEY. He wrote his will in 1791 and left "my Negro Woman Hannah" to his wife.

Who are the two John FINLEYs on List #2? Already known, at this point, was the fact that the other senior John FINLEY, who lived on South River in the late 1730s, had sold his property and moved to Prince Edward County in 1765. It was also suspected that his son, John, returned to Augusta County from Prince Edward County when the rest of the family went on to Montgomery (now Wythe) County, Virginia. Question: Is one of the John Finleys on List #2 the son of the elder John Finley who moved to Prince Edward County in 1765?

To look at this question, it is important to look at the original list and see how the various FINLEYs are grouped with respect to their neighbors. A portion of the list taken 10 April 1782, which includes all these

John Finley W. Right
James Gillespy
James Steel
James Coulter
William Guthery
James McClure
William Gillespy
Thomas McCullock
Andrew Steel
Samuel Steel Sen.
John McClure
Robert Finley Junr
John Finley farmer
William Finley
Samuel Erwin

Robert, Jr., John, and William are grouped together and John Finley "W. Right" appears eleven names higher on the list. More important is the fact that John Finley "W. Right" is adjacent to James Gillespy on the list. From other records, we

know that James Gillespy married John's sister, Elizabeth Finley, in Prince Edward County in 1764 (her father was John Finley, Sr., and another John Finley witnessed the bond, most likely her brother). Also, a John Finley bought land from James and Elizabeth Gillespy in 1773 and, so, would show up adjacent to them in a tax list. William Finley's will, written in 1787, named sons, William, Robert, and John. "W. Right", which turned out to mean wheelwright, was also significant in relating other documents found both in Augusta County and in Montgomery/Wythe County that more firmly linked him to the family of the John Finley who lived originally on South River in the late 1730s.

Perhaps these discussions seem like overkill or an adventure in minutia to some of our readers. However, when you face a "stone wall" it is sometimes necessary to go into detailed analysis. It also points out the importance of relating any given piece of information to other information known about an individual. A genealogy is the sum of the parts, some of which may be very tiny.

Occupational Names

Gleaned from the Internet by Marie Gray

ALMONER - Giver of charity to the needy COOPER - maker of barrels FELL MONGER - remover of hair or wool from hides in leather making HACKER - maker of hoes HAYMONGER - dealer in hay HAYWARD - official in charge of pubic fencing HIGGLER - itinerant peddler HILLIER - rooftiler HINDE - farm laborer/servant HOOKER - reaper **HOLSTER** - cares for horses **HUCKSTER** - sells small wares **HUSBANDMAN** - farmer JAGGER - fish peddler

JOINER - skilled carpenter KEMPSTER - wool comber LAVENDER - washer woman LEECH - physician LONGSHOREMAN - stevedore LORMER - maker of horse gear MALENDER- farmer MALSTER - brewer MINTMAKER - issuer of local currency MONGER - (e.g., fish) dealer MULESKINNER - teamster NEATHHERD - cowherd ORDINARY KEEPER - innkeeper PERUKER - wigmaker PETTIFOGGER - shyster lawyer PIGMAN - crockery dealer PORTER - door or gatekeeper PUDDLER - wrought iron worker QUARRIER - quarry worker RIGGER - hoist tackle worker RIPPER - seller of fish ROPER - maker of rope or nets SALTER - roofer SAWYER - saws timber to boards SLATER - roofer SNOBSCAT - one who repairs shoes SPURRER - makes of spurs SQUIRE - (esquire) practitioner of a profes sion, a gentleman STUFF GOWSMAN - junior barrister TASKER - reaper TEAMSTER - driver of horses TIPSTAFF - policeman TUCKER - cleaner of cloth goods VICTUALER - seller of food & drink VULCAN - blacksmith WEBSTER - weaver WHITSTER - bleacher of cloth YOEMAN - farmer who owns his own land Rabbittracks, Vol. 11. No. 4, Winter 1993.

Why pay money to have your paouly tree traced? Go into politics and your opponents will do it for you.

Mark Twain



New In The Library

By Frank Lore

GENERAL

History of the Huguenot Emigration to America. 1993. Baird, Charles W., D.D. Gift of N. Burr Corryell	992 W2 BAI/Vol. I & II
How to Write and Publish Your Family Book. 1995. Rubicam Milton, Editor Gift of Orange Co., CA, Genealogical Society	929 D27 RUB
Genealogical Research Methods and Sources, Volume 1, 1960. Rubicam Milton, Editor Gift of N. Burr Coryell	929 D27 RUB/Vol. I
Family Geneaologies in the Carnegie Library, Oakland, PA.1980 Compiled by Bob and Mary Closson.	929.2 D2/CLO
Civil War Genealogy. A Guide to Tracing Your Civil War Ancestors. 1985. Schweitzer, George K. Gift of Virginia Paddock	973.7 D27 SCH
Military Service Records. A Select Catalog of National Archives Microfilm Publications. 1984 Published by the National Archives.	973 M2 NAT
Pergamon World Atlas. 1968 Published by the Pergamon Press	912 B7/PER
Biographical Sketches of Graduates of Yale College with Annals of the College History. Volume 2, May 1745-May 1763. 1896. By Franklin Dexter. Gift of Edwin Storr	378.1 D3 D8X
Alphabetical Index to Places of Interment of Deceased Union Soldiers in the Various States and Territories as specified in Honor Rolls Nos. I-XIII. 1868(1994). Reamy, Martha and William, Compilers Gift of Laura Belle Stoddard, Tent 22, Daughters of Union Veterans of the Civil War.	973.7 M2 REA Index
Roll of Honor. Names of Soldiers Who Died in Defense of the American Union Interred in the National Cemeteries. 1868. Reprinted 1994. United States Quartermaster's. Gift of Laura Belle Stoddard, Tent 22, DUVCW.	973.7 M2 UNI 10 Vols.
The Unpublished Roll of Honor. 1996 Hughes, Mark, Compiler Gift of Laura Belle Stoddard, Tent 22, DUVCW.	973.7 M2 HUG

<u>ALABAMA</u>

Marriage and Death Notices from Alabama Newspapers and Family Records 1819 - 1890. 1981 Compiled by Helen S. Foley ALASKA	976.1 V2 POL		
Alaska's Dynamic Women, 200 years of Alaskan women. Volume II. Jones, H. Wendy Gift of Edwin Storr CALIFORNIA	978.8 D3 JON/Vol. II		
Surname Index, Members of the Orange County California Genealogical Society. 1993. Orange County CA Genealogical Soc. Gift of Orange Co., CA, Genealogical Soc.	979.4 Orange D4 ORA		
Ferndale: The Village. 1875-1893. 1987. Edeline, Denis P. Gift of Edwin Storr	979.4 HUMBOLDT H2/BDB		
Cramts Superior Reference Atlas of California, Nevada and the world. 1908. Gift of Elizabeth Tilton.	979.4 E7 CRA		
CONNECTICUT			
Families of Barly Hartford, Connecticut (1745 to 1825). 1996. Barbour, Lucius Barnes1874-1934 Gift of Marion Denniston.	974.6 HARTFORD D2/BAR		
Genealogy and Ecclesiastical History of New Britain, Connecticut. (1645 to 1867 Appendix and Index). 1867. Reprinted 1995. Andrews, Alfred Gift of Marion Denniston.	974.6 HARTFORD R2 AND		
Historic Ledyard, Volume I, Gales Ferry Village, 1976. Bell, Janice Wightman and Smith, Carolyn E., Editors Gift of Caroline Thomas	974.6 NEWLONDON H2/BEL		
The Harbour Collection of Connecticut Town Vital Records, Andover, Ashford and Avon. Compiled by Lorraine Cook White	974.6 V2 WHI		
GEORGIA			
Bartow County, Georgia. Heritage Book Volume I. 1995 Compiled by the Bartow County Genealogical Society. Gift of Diane Sylvester	975.8 BARTOW H2 Bar /Vol. I		
Historical Records of Macon and Central Georgia. 1879. Reprinted 1969. By John C. Butler Gift of Edwin Storr	975.8 MACON B2 BUT		

Montgomery County Georgia. A Source Book of Genealogy and History. 1983 Dorsey, James E., and Derden, John R. Gift of Edwin Storr ILLINOIS	975.8 Montgomery H2 DOR
Clay County, Illinois, 1850 Census. 1973. Transcribed by Maxine Wormer	977.3 CLAY X2/WOR
The Fort Sheridan Association, Its History and Achievements. Adams, Myron E. and Girton, Fred Gift of Edwin Storr	977.3 LARB M2/ADA
Births in Whiteside County, Illinois, 1865-1881. Extracted from Early County Newspapers. 1983 Compiled by Jayne Sweger Gift of Ella Walton	977.3 WHITESIDE V2 SWE
Landowners of Illinois 1876. 1978 Compiled by Jeanne Feliden and Charlotte Tucker Gift of Ella Walton IOWA	977.3 R2 FEL
Our Life. 1982. Taylor, Karen; Thorson, Joyce; Helseth, Lois; Book Committee. Gift of Edwin Storr KENTUCKY	977.7 PLYMOUTH H2 TAY
Bible Records of Mercer County, Kentucky, Families. 1973. Published by the Harrodsburg Historical Society, Gift	976.9 MERCER V2/HAS
Washington County, Kentucky, Cemeteries, Volume 1. Compiled by Faye Sanders. Gift of Virginia Paddock	976.9 WASHINGTON V3/SAN/Vol. 1
<u>MASSACHUSETTS</u>	
Vital Records of Tyringham, Massachusetts, to the year 1850. 1904. Reprinted 1996. New England Historic Genealogical Society	974.4 BERKSHIRE V2/NEW
Vital Records of Essex, Massachusetts, to the end of year 1849. 1908. Reprinted 1996. The Essex Institute, Publisher.	974.4 ESSEX V2/ESS
Frontier of Freedom. The Soul and Substance of America Portrayed in one Extraordinary Village, Old Deerfield, Mass. 1952. By Samuel Chamberlain and Henry Flynt. Gift	974.4 FRANKLIN H2 CHA
Vital Records of Gill, Massachusetts, to the year 1850. 1904. Reprinted 1996 New England Historic Genealogical Society	974.4 FRANKLIN V2/NEW

Vital Records of Montgomery, Massachusetts, to the year 1850.	974.4
1902. Reprinted 1996.	HAMPDEN
New England Historic Genealogical Society	V2/NEW
Vital Records of Middlefield, Massachusetts, to the year	974.4
1850. 1907. Reprinted 1996.	HAMPSHIRE
New England Historic Genealogical Society	V2/NEW
Vital Records of Lincoln, Massachusetts, to the year 1850	974.4
1908. Reprinted 1996.	MIDDLESEX
New England Historic Genealogical Society	V2/NEW
Vital Records of Holliston, Massachusetts, to the year 1850.	974.4
1908. Reprinted 1996.	MIDDLESEX
New England Historic Genealogical Society	V2/NEW
Woburn Records of Births, Deaths and Marriages, from 1640 to 1873, Part I Births. 1890. Reprinted 1996. Johnson, Edward F., Compiler	974.4 MIDDLESEX V2/JOH
History of Scituate, Mass., from its First Settlement to 1831. 1975. By Samuel Deane. Gift of Virginia Paddock.	974.4 PLYMOUTH H2/DEA
A Brief History of the First Church in Plymouth, from 1606 to 1901. 1902. Cuckson, John. Gift of Virginia Paddock.	974.4 PLYMOUTH K2 CUC
Vital Records of Hubbardston, Massachusetts, to the end of	974.4
the year 1849. 1907. Reprinted 1996	WORCESTER
Rice, Franklin P., Publisher	V2/RIC
Vital Records of Golden, Massachusetts, to the of the year	974.4
1949. 1907. Reprinted 1996.	WORCESTER
Rice, Franklin P., Publisher	V2/RIC
Vital Records of New Braintree, Massachusetts, to the year	974.4
1850. 1904. Reprinted 1996.	WORCESTER
New England Historic Genealogical Society	V2/NEW
Massachusetts Register and United States Calendar for the year 1802 and Twenty-Sixth of American Independence. 1978. Published By Manning and Loring. Gift of Orange County Genealogical Society	974.4 E4 MAN
Mayflower Deeds and Probates from the files of George Ernest Bowman. 1994. By Susan E. Roser. MICHIGAN	974.4 R2 ROS
Record of Service of Michigan Volunteers in the Civil War,	977.4
1861-1865. 1903.	RENT
Turner, George H., Compiler	M2
Gift of Edwin Storr	TUR

MIDWEST

AIAAASILAWA	
Ohio Valley German Biographical Index. 1992. By Don H. Tolzmann.	977 D22/TOL
Midwest Research, ND, SD, NE, AS, OR, TX, MN, IA, MO, AR, LA, WI, IL, MI, IN, OH. 1991 Carlberg, Nancy Ellen Gift of Virginia Paddock	977 D27 CAR
MISSOURI ·	
Death Records from Missouri Newspapers, January 1854 - December 1860. 1990. Stanley, Lois; Wilson, George F.; Wilson, Maryhelen, Compilers	977.8 V4 STA
NEBRASKA	
Index to Dodge County and Washington County Histories. 1982 Compiled by the Eastern Nebraska Genealogical Society. Gift of Elizabeth Tilton.	978.2 DODGE H22/EAS
Fremont Weekly Herald, Fremont, Nebraska, 1890 - 1892. 1988 Published by the Eastern Nebraska Genealogical Society. Gift of Elizabeth Tilton.	978.2 DODGE V2/EAS
Fremont Semi-Weekly Herald, Fremont, Nebraska, 1898. 1984. Published by the Eastern Nebraska Genealogical Society. Gift of Elizabeth Tilton.	978.2 DODGE B2/EAS
NEW ENGLAND	
New England Historical and Genealogical Register, Volumes 80, 81, 87 and 107. Published by the New England Historic Genealogical Society. Gift of Dean and Roberta Smith.	974 H2 NEW Vol. 80, 81, 87, 107.
<u>NEW JERSEY</u>	
Squire Stickney's 1895 History of Sussex, New Jersey, Augumented Edition. 1895. Stickney, Charles E., 1841 - 1930. Gift of Edwin Storr.	974.9 SUSSEX H2 STI
Abstracts of Partitions and Divisions of the New Jersey Counties Monmouth, Mercer and Burlington. 1993. By Virginia Alleman Brown Gift of Virginia Paddock	974.9 MONMOUTH R2 BRO
Historical Collections of the State of New Jersey, Index. Indexed by Beatrice McGrath. Gift of Beatrice McGrath. NEW YORK	974.9 H2 BAR/Index
History of the Town of Flatbush, in Kings County, Long Island. 1842. Strong, Thomas M., D.D. Gift of Edwin Storr	974.7 KINGS E2/STR

Portrait and Biographical Record of Orange County, New York, Volume 1. 1895. Reprinted 1994. Chapman Publishing Co.	974.7 ORANGE D2 CBA/Vol. 1
Portrait and Biographical Record of Orange County, New York, Volume 2. 1895. Reprinted 1994. Chapman Publishing Co.	974.7 ORANGE D2 CHA/Vol. 2
Portrait and Biographical Record of Orange County, New York, Volume 3. 1895. Reprinted 1994. Chapman Publishing Co.	974.7 ORANGE D2 CHA/Vol. 3
NORTH CAROLINA	
Mecklenburg County, North Carolina. Deed Abstracts Volume 1, 1763 - 1768. 1976. Compiled by Brent Holcomb. Gift of Virginia Paddock	975.6 MECKLENBURG R2 HOL
North Carolina as a Civil War Battleground, 1861-1865. 1975. Barrett, John Gilchrist Gift of Virginia Paddock	975.6 M2 BAR
Guidebook to Revolutionary Sites in North Carolina. 1975. Crow, Jeffrey J., Ed. Gift of Virginia Paddock OHIO	975.6 M2 CRO
A Walking Tour of Old Worthington. 1969. Corbin, Frank Gift of Edwin Storr	977.1 FRANKLIN H2/COR
Genealogical Indexes to Caldwell's Atlas of Madison County, Ohio, 1982. Compiled by Rachel Dennison. Gift of Ella Walton PENNSYLVANIA	977.1 MADISON R2 DEN
Allegheny County, Pa. Area Key. 1977. By Florence Clint	974.8 ALLEGHENY D27/CLI
The First Pittsburgh Directory for 1815. Reprinted 1905. Riddle, James M., Compiler Gift of Edwin Storr.	974.8 ALLEGHENY E4 RID
Index to Allegheny County, PA, Wills 1809-1869. 1979. Compiled by Bob and Mary Closson	974.8 ALLEGHENY P2/CLO
Carbon County, PA. Area Key. 1977. By Florence Clint.	974.8 CARBON D27/CLI

18

Biographical Annals of Franklin County, Pennsylvania. 1905. Reprinted 1992 Family Lines Publications, Publisher	974.8 FRANKLIN D2 FAM/Vol. 1
Biographical Annals of Franklin County, Pennsylvania. 1905. Reprinted 1992. Family Lines Publications, Publisher	974.8 FRANKLIN D2 FAM/Vol. 2
Biographical Annals of Franklin County, Pennsylvania. 1905. Reprinted 1992. Family Lines Publications, Publisher	974.8 FRANKLIN D2 FAM/Index
Lancaster County, PA. Area Key. 1976. By Florence Clint	974.8 LANCASTER D27/CLI
Records of Pastoral Acts at the Lutheran and Reformed Congregations of the Muddy Creek Church, Lancaster County, PA. 1730 - 1790. 1981. Translated by William J. Winkle and Frederick Weiser	974.8 LANCASTER R2 HIN
Lebanon County, Pennsylvania, Area Key. 1977. By Florence Clint	974.8 D27/CLI
Abstracts of York County, Pennsylvania, Wills, 1749 - 1819. 1995. Wright, F. Edward, Compiler	974.8 YORK P2/WRI
German-American Family Records in the Fraktur Tradition, Volume II. 1993. Earnest, Corinne Pattie and Loch, Beverly Repass, Editors and Translators. Gift of Doris Crawford.	974.8 V2 EAR Vol. II
The Genealogist's Guide to Fraktur for Genealogists Researching German-American Families. c. 1750 - 1900. 1990. Earnest, Corrinne Pattie and Hoch, Beverly Repass Editors and Translators. Gift of Doris Crawford.	974.8 D27 EAR Vol. 1.
SOUTH CAROLINA	
History of Richland County, Columbia, SC. 1732 - 1805. 1932. Green, Edwin L. Gift of Edwin Storr	975.7 RICHLAND B2/GRE/Vol. 1
First Settlers of South Carolina. 1670 - 1709. 1985. Baldwin, Agnes Leland Gift of Edwin Storr	975.7 D4 BAL
Broken Fortunes. Register of Those Who Died in Confederate Service. 1995. By Randolph Kirkland, Jr.	975.7 M2 KIR

TENNESSEE

The Early History of Mason, Tennessee. 1985. Reprinted 1994. 976.8 TIPTON By John W. Marshall. H2/MAR Gift of Helen Copeland <u>VERMONT</u> 974.3 History of Dover, Vermont, 200 years in a Hill Town. 1961 WINDHAM Pull, Nell M. H2/RUL Gift of Edwin Storr <u>VIRGINIA</u> 975.3 History of Orange County, Virginia, from its Formation in ORANGE 1735 to the end of Reconstruction in 1870. 1907. H2 Reprinted in 1990. SCO By W. W. Scott Gift of Barbara Andresen. 975.5 The Virginia Genealogist, Volume 21, 1977. 1944. D25 Dorman, John Frederick, Editor DOR/Vol. 21 975.5 Index to The Virginia Genealogist, Volumes 21-35. 1994. D25 Compiled by John Frederick Dorman DOR Vol. 21-35 Index 975.5 Early Quaker Records in Virginia. 1979. K2 White, Miles Jr., Compiler WHI Gift of Virginia Paddock **WEST VIRGINIA** 975.4 A History of Monroe County, West Virginia. 1916. MONROE Reprinted 1988. H2 By Oren F. Morton Gift in Memory of James Paddock MOR <u>WISCONSIN</u> 977.5 The History of Dodge County, Wisconsin. 1880. DODGE Published by Western Historical Co. H2/WES Gift of Edwin Storr 977.5 Historical Atlas of Wisconsin. 1995. Published by Snyder, Van Vechten & Co. E7 SNY **CANADA**

The Central Canadians. Volume 3, N-Z. Edited by Noel M. Elliott

D22 ELL/Vol. 3

971

ENGLAND

Highways and Byways in Northamptonshire and Rutland. 1924. By Herbert Evans	942 NORTHAMP- TONSHIRE E6/EVA
IRELAND	EO/EVA
Ulster Emigration to Colonial America 1718-1775. 1976 First of a Series. Dickson, R. J. Gift of Virginia Paddock	941.5 ULSTER W2 DIC
RUSSIA	
An Atlas of Russian History, Eleven Centuries of Changing Borders. 1970. By Allen F. Chew	947 E7 CHE
Atlas of Russian History, 800 BC to 1993. 1993. Gilbert, Martin Gift of Gail Estok	947 E7 GIL
SCOTLAND	
The Shell Guide to Scotland. 1967. By Moray McLaren FAMILIES	941 E6 McL
Genealogy of the Benedicts in America. Volume 1. By Henry M. Benedict Gift of Edwin Storr	929.2 BENEDICT BEN/Vol. 1
John Howland of the Mayflower. Volume 2. By Elizabeth Pearson White Gift of Barbara Andresen	929.2 ROWLAND WHI/Vol. 2
Memorials of The Mauran Family. 1893. Compiled by John C. Stockbridge. Gift of Edwin Storr	929.2 MAURAN STO
Memoirs of Jereome B. Pound with Histories of Pound-Murphey- Willingham-Palmer-Pitus Families. 1949 By Pound, Jerome B. Gift	929.2 POUND POU
The Smercheks, The Stindles and The Singers. 1991. By Peggy M. Singer Gift of Peggy Singer	929.2 SMERCHEK SIN

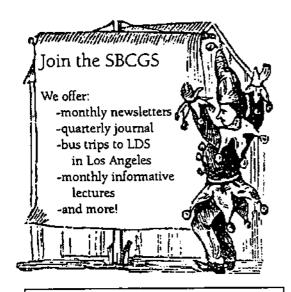
Jamestown, continued from p. 8

٧.

the fort built in 1607 by the first permanent English colonists.

The 5-foot-6 skeleton is of a white man who may have died from a musket-ball wound to his right leg.

The Richmond-based Association for the Preservation of Virginia Antiquities has been excavating the Jamestown site since 1994. More than 90,000 artifacts have been found.



Submission Due Dates:

January 15 - Winter 1997 April 15 - Spring 1997 July 15 - Summer 1997 October 15 - Fall 1997

Guidelines on Submissions

Material for this quarterly publication is solicited from members and non-members of the Society.

Articles and information submitted will be scanned and converted into raw text for typesetting. Therefore, all submissions must be typed and printed clearly. Dot matrix printouts in very small print does not convert well, so please try to set your letter size at 11 pt. or larger.

Queries: Please have them be succinct, and easy to understand. Give full names, dates and locations when possible. Queries should be typed, and accompanied by a cover letter with your name, address and phone number.

Submission topics:

Local records: Church records (birth, baptisms, death, marriage records); Cemetery records; School records; Business records; Civil and Court records; Clubs and Lodge records; Deeds; Wills and Estate records.

Family research: Ahnentafels, narratives or lineages of a family (sources would be appreciated).

General information pertaining to genealogy: "How To" articles; historical essays; anything that may make one laugh, etc.

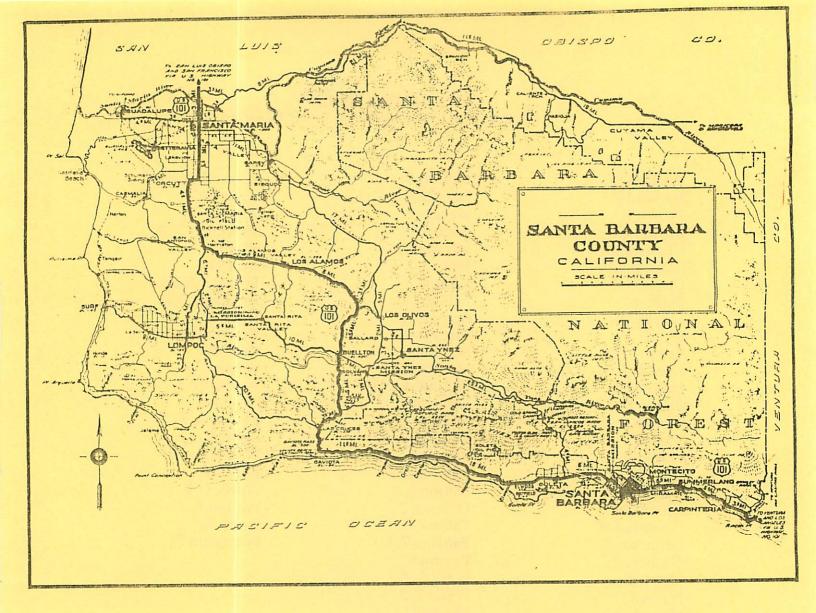
Warning: The editorial staff (of one at this moment) reserves the right to copy-edit any submission. So, don't fall in love with every word that you write. Think of this aa a learning process—I always do!

	cided To Chuck It All To Become An Elf? ly Changed Your Address? We Need To Know!
Old Address:	
-	

Surname Index
This index does not include New in the SBCGS Library.

Anthony 7, 8	Hope 6, 7	Salter/Slattery 7
Borland 7	Jacobus 9	Schryver 6
Brown 7	Janes 6, 7	Scott 6
Burton 6	Jansen 8	Sheldon 6, 7, 8
Chanslor 6	Johnson 7	Sizer 6
Claremont 7	Jones 7	Steel 11
Coulter 11	Kelso 8	Talbert/Talbot 7
Dollis 6	Latham 4	Tompkins 7, 8
Duyts 7,8	Lawson 6	Tripp 7, 8
Dye 7	Matson 6, 7	Valentine 6, 7
Erwin 11	Manning 6	Vincent 7
Everett 7	McClure 11	Vowles 7, 8
Fallon 8	Mc Cullock 11	Washburn 4
Finley 11	McIlvain 6	Warren 4
Flora 6	Miles 6, 7	Weaver 6, 7
Foster 8	Miller 6, 7	White 7
Franklyn 8	Moses 8	Wilber 7
Garrett 6	Mounteer 7	Wilson 6
Gillespy 11	Nelson 6, 7	Winslow 4
Glenn 6, 7	O'dell 6, 7	Winters 6, 7
Goodman 8	Paine 7, 8	Wood 7
Grinman 7	Pattison 7, 8	Woodrum 7
Guthery 11	Payton 6	
Hatch 4	Perry 6, 7	
Hazard 7	Potter 7, 8	
Hixson 6, 7	Sadler 8	

Publications For Sale		
	Price	P&H
The Seed Bed - A Column of Local Sources	\$5.00	\$2.00
By Marilyn Owen, 46 pp.		
The Great Register 1890 - Santa Barbara County, Calif.	\$10.00	\$2.00
Male Surnames in the Santa Barbara County		
Election District, 68 pp.		
The Great Register 1890 - Mono County, California	\$5.00	\$2.00
Male Surnames in the Mono Co. Election District, 18pp.		
The 1895 Santa Barbara City Directory, 90 pp.	\$10.00	\$2.50
Santa Barbara - Tierra Adorado - A brief history of	\$5.00	\$2.00
Santa Barbara from old Spanish days to 1930, 112 pp.		



Santa Barbara County

One of California's 27 original counties. While the county was actually created in 1850, the written history of the area dates back to 1542. In that year Juan Cabrillo discovered the Santa Barbara Channel and later, according to legend, crossed to San Miguel Island where he died and was buried. A second Spanish explorer, Sebastian Vizcaino, entered the channel on the Feast Day of Saint Barbara in 1602, and named the area accordingly. Fr. Fermin Francisco de Lasuen founded the Santa Barbara mission in 1786. Santa Barbara Royal Presidio, established April 21, 1782, by Fr. Junipero Serra, was the last of four royal presidios in Alta California: Santa Barbara, San Diego, Monterey, and San Francisco. Santa Barbara had all three Spanish forms of administration - Presidio representing the military, Pueblo the civil, and Mission the religious. In 1873, Ventura County was established from the southern portion of the original Santa Barbara area.

Santa Barbara County Genealogical Society P.O. Box 1303 Goleta, California 93116-1303

Non-Profit Organization U.S. Postage Paid Santa Barbara, CA Permit No. 682